

# Dr. Matthias Rost

SOFTWARE ENGINEER · OPTIMIZATION EXPERT · RESEARCHER

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## Qualifications Summary

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My passion is optimization. Being an avid software engineer and an award-winning researcher with a deep mathematical background, my main expertise lies in solving challenging real-world optimization problems.

- 10+ years of cloud optimization research experience with 20+ peer-reviewed publications
- 15+ years of software development experience (Golang, Python, Java, C/C++, SQL)
- Proven track record as algorithm engineer in 15+ projects (heuristics, approximations, exact algorithms)
- Mathematical optimization expert for (integer) linear programming and its applications (Gurobi, SCIP, CPLEX)
- Hands-on data science experience with exposure to Machine Learning (Pandas, Numpy, scikit-learn)

## Professional Experience

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| <b>Staff / Principal Software Engineer</b>   | OBSERVE, INC.                           | 09/2021 - present |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Built integrated discrete-event simulator for task scheduling to analyze new scheduling algorithms. Implemented new scheduling algorithms to drastically reduce costs (up to 50%) and tail queueing latency (up to 100x).</li><li>• Architected and implemented a new cost-control feature end-to-end to bound customers' spend on background transformation costs. This feature includes usage predictions, a custom control logic and graph algorithms.</li><li>• Lead of resource optimization team to improve customers' experience and reduce costs for customers and us.</li></ul> |   |                   |
| <b>Senior Cloud Optimization Developer</b>   | GLOBAL CLOUD SERVICES, SAP SE           | 01/2020 - 08/2021 |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• As founding member of the Innovation Office I researched scalable cloud optimization algorithms to reduce TCO.</li><li>• Within 9 months, I developed an end-to-end prototype comprising data gathering and cleaning, optimization, and result analysis. Given my results, SAP's board accepted our business case and staffed the team with 30 FTEs.</li></ul>   |   |                   |
| <b>Postdoctoral Researcher</b>   | TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITÄT BERLIN (FG IMA)  | 04/2019 - 01/2020 |
| Supervised student working on online strategies for wide-area analytics by replicating data to minimize traffic.   |   |                   |
| <b>Optimization Consultant</b>   | CYCLEVER GMBH                           | 03/2018 - 06/2018 |
| Implemented optimization models for business validation of piggy-backing and exchanging parcels on the fly.  |   |                   |
| <b>Research and Teaching Assistant</b>   | TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITÄT BERLIN (FG INET) | 01/2014 - 03/2019 |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Successful completion of 10+ research projects with 20+ publications on various cloud resource allocation problems like virtual network embeddings, scheduling network updates, and middlebox placement.</li><li>• Solved decade-long research challenge by developing first approximations for embedding virtual networks.</li><li>• Awarded €100k Software Campus grant by the German Federal Ministry of Education and Research and led a team of 3-5 student workers to develop a large <i>algorithmic framework</i> for novel approximation algorithms.</li></ul>                   |   |                   |
| <b>Student Research Assistant</b>  | TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITÄT BERLIN (FG INET) | 11/2011 - 12/2013 |
| Design and analysis of algorithms for multicast and aggregation trees and scheduling of network embeddings.  |   |                   |
| <b>Student Tutor / Teaching Assignments</b>  | FREIE UNIVERSITÄT BERLIN                | 04/2009 - 09/2010 |
| Computer Architecture ('09, '10, '11), OSes and Computer Networks ('09), and Non-sequential Programming ('10).   |   |                   |
| <b>Student Software Developer</b>  | IVU TRAFFIC TECHNOLOGIES AG, BERLIN     | 08/2007 - 02/2009 |
| Implemented features for IVU.fleet.data using C/C++ and PL/SQL for the management of core data.  |   |                   |

## Education

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**Ph.D. in Computer Science (Dr. rer. nat.)** TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITÄT BERLIN 01/2014 - 03/2019  
Thesis: Virtual Network Embeddings: Theoretical Foundations and Provably Good Algorithms [↗](#)  
Committee: Rolf Niedermeier · Thomas Zinner · Stefan Schmid · Anja Feldmann · Harald Räcke  
Defense: March 25, 2019  
Grade: SUMMA CUM LAUDE (WITH DISTINCTION)

**Master of Science in Computer Science** TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITÄT BERLIN 04/2011 - 01/2014  
Thesis: Optimal Virtualized In-Network Processing with Applications to Aggregation and Multicast [↗](#)  
Advisors: Anja Feldmann · Andreas Bley · Stefan Schmid  
Final mark: 1.3 (VERY GOOD)

**Study of Mathematics (undergraduate level)** FREIE UNIVERSITÄT BERLIN 10/2010 - 09/2013

**Study of Computer Science (graduate level)** FREIE UNIVERSITÄT BERLIN 10/2009 - 09/2010

**Bachelor of Science in Computer Science** FREIE UNIVERSITÄT BERLIN 10/2006 - 09/2009  
Thesis: Modeling and Solving Evacuation Problems using Network Flows (translated)  
Advisors: Günther Rote · Martin Skutella  
Final mark: 1.2 (VERY GOOD)

## Awards and Grants

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**Best PhD Thesis Prize** COMMUNICATION AND DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS GROUP (KUVS) 05/2020  
**Best Paper Award** IFIP NETWORKING CONFERENCE 2018 05/2018  
**Hackathon Winner** GTM<sup>3</sup> HACKATHON @ OPERATIONS RESEARCH 2017 09/2017  
**Software Campus Grant** GERMAN FEDERAL MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND RESEARCH 03/2016  
**Best Master Thesis Prize** COMMUNICATION AND DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS GROUP (KUVS) 03/2015  
**Scholarship** GERMAN ACADEMIC SCHOLARSHIP FOUNDATION 10/2009 - 3/2013

## Software Campus Management Trainings

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**Conflicts in Leadership Positions** DEUTSCHE POST AG 11/2016  
**Moderation for Professionals:  
Mastering Complex and Tough Situations** DATEV EG 11/2016  
**New as Executive - Basics for Tomorrow's Executive** HOLTZBRINCK PUBLISHING 09/2016  
**Projectmanagement Basics using the PMI-Standard** SCHEER HOLDING 04/2016  
**Intercultural Awareness** SAP SE 04/2016  
**Business meets Technology:  
Business Understanding for Engineers and Non-Economists** SIEMENS AG 03/2016

## Extracurricular Activities

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**Amnesty International Deutschland e.V.** 10/2007 - present  
I was particularly active from 2007 to 2011 and mainly volunteered at Freie Universität Berlin's group and was the group's spokesperson, led the organization of lecture series and of the first Jugend@Amnesty event in Germany.  
**German Academic Scholarship Foundation** 10/2009 - 03/2013  
I participated in excursions and a two-week course on field-programmable integrated circuits (FPGAs).

## Peer-Reviewed Publications

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### JOURNAL ARTICLES

#### Improved Throughput for All-or-Nothing Multicommodity Flows with Arbitrary Demands

Anya Chaturvedi, Chandra Chekuri, Andrea Richa, Matthias Rost, Stefan Schmid, Jamison Weber  
*ACM SIGMETRICS Performance Evaluation Review. ACM NEW YORK, NY, USA, 2022*

#### On the Hardness and Inapproximability of Virtual Network Embeddings

Matthias Rost, Stefan Schmid  
*IEEE/ACM Transactions on Networking (TON). 2020*

#### Parametrized Complexity of Virtual Network Embeddings: Dynamic & Linear Programming Approximations

Matthias Rost, Elias Döhne, Stefan Schmid  
*ACM SIGCOMM Computer Communication Review (CCR). 2019*

#### Virtual Network Embedding Approximations: Leveraging Randomized Rounding

Matthias Rost, Stefan Schmid  
*IEEE/ACM Transactions on Networking (TON). 2019*

#### Transiently Policy-Compliant Network Updates

Arne Ludwig, Szymon Dudycz, Matthias Rost, Stefan Schmid  
*IEEE/ACM Transactions on Networking (TON). 2018*

#### Approximate and incremental network function placement

Tamás Lukovszki, Matthias Rost, Stefan Schmid  
*Journal of Parallel and Distributed Computing (JPDC). 2018*

#### It's a Match!: Near-Optimal and Incremental Middlebox Deployment

Tamás Lukovszki, Matthias Rost, Stefan Schmid  
*ACM SIGCOMM Computer Communication Review (CCR). 2016*

#### Beyond the Stars: Revisiting Virtual Cluster Embeddings

Matthias Rost, Carlo Fuerst, Stefan Schmid  
*ACM SIGCOMM Computer Communication Review (CCR). 2015*

#### Network Service Chaining with Optimized Network Function Embedding supporting Service Decompositions

Sahel Sahhaf, Wouter Tavernier, Matthias Rost, Stefan Schmid, Didier Colle, Mario Pickavet, Piet Demeester  
*Computer Networks. 2015*

### CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

#### Optimal Virtual Network Embeddings for Tree Topologies

Aleksander Figiel, Leon Kellerhals, Rolf Niedermeier, Matthias Rost, Stefan Schmid, Philipp Zschoche  
*ACM Symposium on Parallelism in Algorithms and Architectures (SPAA). 2021*

#### Cost-Efficient Embedding of Virtual Networks With and Without Routing Flexibility

Balázs Németh, Yvonne-Anne Pignolet, Matthias Rost, Stefan Schmid, Balázs Vass  
*IFIP Networking. 2020*

#### A Constant Approximation for Maximum Throughput Multicommodity Routing And Its Application to Delay-Tolerant Network Scheduling

Mengxue Liu, Andrea Richa, Matthias Rost, Stefan Schmid  
*IEEE Conference on Computer Communications (INFOCOM). 2019*

#### Modeling Adaptive Video Streaming Using Discrete-Time Analysis

Susanna Schwarzmann, Paula Breitbach, Thomas Zinner, Matthias Rost  
*International Teletraffic Congress (ITC). 2019*

#### Charting the Complexity Landscape of Virtual Network Embeddings

Matthias Rost, Stefan Schmid  
*IFIP Networking. 2018*

#### Virtual Network Embedding Approximations: Leveraging Randomized Rounding

Matthias Rost, Stefan Schmid  
*IFIP Networking. 2018*

#### An Approximation Algorithm for Path Computation and Function Placement in SDNs

Guy Even, Matthias Rost, Stefan Schmid  
*Structural Information and Communication Complexity (SIROCCO). 2016*

#### Stitching Inter-Domain Paths over IXPs

Vasileios Kotronis, Rowan Klöti, Matthias Rost, Panagiotis Georgopoulos, Bernhard Ager, Stefan Schmid, Xenofontas Dimitropoulos  
*ACM Symposium on SDN Research (SOSR)*. 2016

#### **Transiently Secure Network Updates**

Arne Ludwig, Szymon Dudycz, Matthias Rost, Stefan Schmid  
*ACM SIGMETRICS International Conference on Measurement and Modeling of Computer Systems*. 2016

#### **It's About Time: On Optimal Virtual Network Embeddings under Temporal Flexibilities**

Matthias Rost, Stefan Schmid, Anja Feldmann  
*IEEE International Parallel and Distributed Processing Symposium (IPDPS)*. 2014

#### **VirtuCast: Multicast and Aggregation with In-Network Processing**

Matthias Rost, Stefan Schmid  
*Principles of Distributed Systems (OPODIS)*. 2013

### **WORKSHOPS, POSTERS, AND SHORT PAPERS**

#### **It's Good to Relax: Fast Profit Approximation for Virtual Networks with Latency Constraints**

Robin Münk, Matthias Rost, Harald Räcke, Stefan Schmid  
*IFIP Networking*. 2021

#### **Edge Replication Strategies for Wide-Area Distributed Processing**

Niklas Semmler, Matthias Rost, Georgios Smaragdakis, Anja Feldmann  
*ACM International Workshop on Edge Systems, Analytics and Networking (EdgeSys@EuroSys)*. 2020

#### **Fast and Efficient Network Service Embedding Method with Adaptive Offloading to the Edge**

Balázs Németh, Mark Szalay, Janos Doka, Matthias Rost, Stefan Schmid, Laszlo Toka, Balázs Sonkoly  
*IEEE INFOCOM Workshop on Int. Edge Computing, Caching, and Offloading in Next Generation Networks*. 2018

#### **Efficient service graph embedding: A practical approach**

Balázs Németh, Balázs Sonkoly, Matthias Rost, Stefan Schmid  
*IEEE Conference on Network Function Virtualization and Software Defined Networks (NFV-SDN)*. 2016

#### **Investigating the Potential of the Inter-IXP Multigraph for the Provisioning of Guaranteed End-to-End Services**

Vasileios Kotronis, Rowan Klöti, Matthias Rost, Panagiotis Georgopoulos, Bernhard Ager, Stefan Schmid, Xenofontas Dimitropoulos  
*ACM SIGMETRICS International Conference on Measurement and Modeling of Computer Systems*. 2015

#### **Good Network Updates for Bad Packets: Waypoint Enforcement Beyond Destination-Based Routing Policies**

Arne Ludwig, Matthias Rost, Damien Foucard, Stefan Schmid  
*ACM Workshop on Hot Topics in Networks (HotNets)*. 2014

#### **Towards Unified Programmability of Cloud and Carrier Infrastructure**

P. Sköldström, B. Sonkoly, A. Gulyás, F. Németh, M. Kind, F. J. Westphal, W. John, J. Garay, E. Jacob, D. Jocha, J. Elek, R. Szabó, W. Tavernier, G. Agapiou, A. Manzalini, M. Rost, N. Sarrar, S. Schmid  
*European Workshop on Software Defined Networks (EWSDN)*. 2014